



Class 12 Sample Question: (Commerce)

English:

The environment is the natural world around us, including the air we breathe, the water we drink, and the land we live on. It is essential for our survival, as it provides us with the resources we need to live.

The environment is also fragile, and it can be easily damaged by human activities. Pollution, deforestation, and climate change are just a few of the ways that we are harming our environment.

It is important to protect our environment for the sake of future generations. We can do this by reducing our consumption of resources, recycling and reusing materials, and supporting sustainable practices.

1. What is the main purpose of the environment?

- A. To provide us with the resources we need to live.
- B. To protect us from harm.
- C. To provide us with beauty and inspiration.
- D. All of the above.

2. What are some of the ways that we are harming our environment?

- A. Pollution
- B. Deforestation
- C. Climate change
- D. All of the above.

3. Identify the sentence with a grammatical error:

- (A) She have been studying for the exam all week.
- (B) He goes to the gym every day to keep fit.
- (C) They doesn't like spicy food.
- (D) I have already seen that movie twice.

4. Choose the correctly spelled word:

- (A) Rhythem
- (B) Embarrassment
- (C) Aggresive
- (D) Neccessary

5. The manager gave her the green light to proceed with the project. Write the meaning of the underlined phrase.

- (A) stopped her
- (B) warned her
- (C) approved her
- (D) criticized her

Aptitude:

6. What number comes next in the series: 4, 9, 16, 25, _____.

- (A) 30
- (B) 36
- (C) 32
- (D) 40

7. If all dogs are loyal and some animals are loyal, which of the following statements must be true?

- (A) All dogs are animals.
- (B) Some animals are dogs.
- (C) All loyal animals are dogs.
- (D) All loyal dogs are animals.

8. What was the day on 15th August 1947 ?

- (A) Friday (B) Saturday
(C) Sunday (D) Thursday

9. Rita told Mani, "The girl I met yesterday at the beach was the youngest daughter of the brother-in-law of my friend's mother." How is the girl related to Rita's friend?

- (A) Cousin (B) Daughter
(C) Friend (D) Aunt

10. If in a certain language, MADRAS is coded as NBESBT, how is BOMBAY coded in that code?

- (A) CPNCBX (B) CPNCBZ
(C) CPOCBZ (D) CQOCBZ

Accountancy:

11. Which account is prepared to divide the profit among partners in a partnership?

- (A) Realization account
(B) Revaluation account
(C) Profit and Loss Appropriation account
(D) Balance sheet account

12. Question: A new partner is admitted into a partnership with a $\frac{1}{4}$ profit sharing ratio. The existing partners have a profit sharing ratio of 1:2. What is the sacrificing ratio of the existing partners?

- (A) 1:4 (B) 1:2 (C) 3:4 (D) 2:3

13. What is the meaning of the dissolution of a partnership firm?

- (A) Termination of a partnership agreement
- (B) Liquidation of partnership assets
- (C) Retirement of all partners
- (D) Formation of a new partnership

14. A company's net profit for the year is Rs. 200,000. The average capital employed during the year is Rs. 1,000,000. Calculate the return on investment (ROI) for the company.

- (A) 20%
- (B) 25%
- (C) 15%
- (D) 10%

15. What is the treatment for interest on partner's loan in a partnership?

- (A) It is treated as a charge against profits.
- (B) It is added to the partner's capital account.
- (C) It is distributed among partners as an additional profit.
- (D) It is not accounted for separately.

Business Studies

16. Which financial market deals with short-term funds and securities with maturities of up to one year?

- (A) Money market
- (B) Capital market
- (C) Primary market
- (D) Secondary market

17. According to the Consumer Protection Act 2019, who can file a complaint for unfair trade practices?

- (A) Only individuals who have suffered financial loss
- (B) Only registered consumer organizations
- (C) Both individuals and consumer organizations
- (D) Only non-governmental organizations (NGOs)

18. Which planning process involves developing plans that are used repeatedly over a period of time?

- (A) Single-use plans
- (B) Standing plans
- (C) Strategic plans
- (D) Tactical plans

19. Which level of management is responsible for setting objectives and goals for the organization?

- (A) Top-level management
- (B) Middle-level management
- (C) Lower-level management
- (D) Operational management

20. Which of the following is not one of the principles of management proposed by Henri Fayol?

- (A) Unity of command
- (B) Division of work
- (C) Unity of direction
- (D) Time Study

Economics

21. Which component of the balance of payments accounts includes transactions related to imports and exports of goods and services?

- (A) Current account
- (B) Capital account
- (C) Financial account
- (D) Reserve account

22. What is the term used to describe the rate at which the central bank of a country lends money to commercial banks without purchasing any securities?

- (A) Repo rate
- (B) Reverse repo rate
- (C) Bank rate
- (D) Cash Reserve Ratio (CRR)

23. Which concept refers to the process by which people acquire knowledge, skills, and other attributes that enhance their productivity?

- (A) Human capital formation
- (B) Physical capital formation
- (C) Financial capital formation
- (D) Social capital formation

24. Which economic indicator is used to compare the level of socio-economic development between countries?

- (A) Gross Domestic Product (GDP)
- (B) Gross National Product (GNP)
- (C) Human Development Index (HDI)
- (D) Per capita income

25. Which method is used to calculate national income by considering the sum of all factor incomes earned in an economy?

- (A) Value Added or Product method
- (B) Expenditure method
- (C) Income method
- (D) Gross Domestic Product method

Answers:

1.D 2.D 3.C 4.B 5.C 6.B 7.B 8.A 9.A 10.B 11.C 12.C 13.A
14.A 15.A 16.A 17.C 18.B 19.A 20.D 21.A 22.C 23.A 24.C 25.A